## Student Activity 1a

## Maths)

Tables for each of the functions below are drawn on the next page of this document for $x \in\{-3,-2,-1,0,1,2,3\}$. Fill out all the tables first so that you can decide on a scale which will suit all the functions when plotting a graph. Plot all the graphs using the same axes and scales using the grid given on the next page. Verify the shape of each graph by calculating y values of points, in between those plotted, and comparing the answers with the $y$ values of the same points given by your graph.

| Polynomial in the form $\begin{aligned} & f(x)=a x^{2} \\ & a \in N \end{aligned}$ | State the shape of the graph and whether it opens upwards or downwards | x- <br> intercepts <br> (algebraic method and using the graph) | y- <br> intercept <br> (algebraic <br> method <br> and using <br> the graph) | Maximum/ minimum point as an ordered pair and labelled as max or min | Real root(s) of $f(x)=0$ | Equation of the axis of symmetry | f (2.7) | Solve $f(x)=8$ | For what x values is $f(x)$ positive i.e. $f(x)>0 ?$ | For what x values is $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x})$ negative i.e. $f(x)<0 ?$ | For what $x$ values is $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x})$ increasing? | For what $x$ values is $f(x)$ decreasing? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y=x^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $y=2 x^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $y=3 x^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $y=1 / 2 x^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. What is the effect of the coefficient " $a$ " on the graph of the function $f(x)=a x^{2}$ ?
2. Which of the above functions has the greatest rate of change of $y$ with respect to $x$ ? How can you check this?
3. Which of the above functions has the smallest rate of change of $y$ with respect to $x$ ? How can you check this?
4. What point on the graph does the axis of symmetry pass through?

## Student Activity 1a

Draw all graphs in pencil first and then outline the graph of $y=x^{2}$ using a black marker and use different coloured markers to draw the other curves. Label all graphs clearly.


| $x$ | $y=x^{2}$ | $(x, y)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
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|  |  |  |
|  |  | $(x, y)$ |
|  |  |  |
| $x$ | $y=2 x^{2}$ |  |
|  |  | $(x, y)$ |
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| $x$ | $y=0.5 x^{2}$ |  |
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