## Student Activity: To investigate quadratics of the form

$f(x)=a x^{2}+b x+c$

Use in connection with the interactive file, 'Quadratic', on the student's CD.

1)
a) Complete the following table:

| $x$ | $x^{2}$ | $2 x$ | -3 | $y=\mathrm{f}(x)=x^{2}+2 x-3$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| -4 |  |  | -3 |  |
| -3 |  |  |  |  |
| -2 |  |  |  |  |
| -1 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |

b) Draw the graph represented in the above table.

c) Where does the graph intersect the $x$ axis?
d) What is the value of $\mathrm{f}(x)$ at the points where the graph intersects the $x$ axis?
e) Given that the solution(s) of an equation are the points where the graph of the equation cuts the $x$ axis, what is the solution of $x^{2}+2 x-3=0$ ?
2) Complete the following table:

| $x$ | $x^{2}$ | $x$ | -2 | $y=x^{2}+x-2$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| -3 |  |  |  |  |
| -2 |  |  |  |  |
| -1 |  |  |  |  |
| -0.5 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |

a) Draw the graph represented in the above table.

b) Where does the graph intersect the $x$ axis?
c) What is the value of $f(x)$ at the points where the graph cuts the $x$ axis?
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$\qquad$
d) What is the solution(s) of $x^{2}+2 x-2=0$.
3)
a) Complete the following table:

| $x$ | $x^{2}$ | $x$ | 1 | $y=x^{2}+2 x+1$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| -3 |  |  |  |  |
| -2 |  |  |  |  |
| -1 |  |  |  |  |
| -0.5 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |

b) Draw the graph represented in the above table.

c) Where does the graph intersect the $x$ axis?
d) What is the value of $f(x)$ at the points where the graph cuts the $x$ axis?
e) What is the solution of $x^{2}+2 x+1=0$.
4) Using the interactive file determine what happens to the shape of the graph when $a=0$.
5) Using the interactive file determine what happens to the shape of the graph when a equals minus one.
6)
a) Where does the following graph cut the x axis?

b) Write the equation in the form $(x-\mathrm{m})(x-\mathrm{n})=0$, where m and n are the $x$ co-ordinates of the points where the graph cuts the $x$ axis. Write the equation in the form $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$. Check the shape of this graph using the interactive file.
7)
a) Where does the following graph cut the x axis?

b) Write the equation in the form $(x-\mathrm{p})(x-\mathrm{q})=0$, where p and q are the $x$ co-ordinates the points where the graph cuts the $x$ axis. Write the equation in the form $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$. Check the shape of this graph using the interactive file.
8) Using the interactive file, what happens to the graph as a increases in value where $a$ is greater than zero?
9) Using the interactive file, what happens to the graph as a decreases in value where a is greater than zero?
10) Using the interactive file, what happens to the graph when a is less than zero?
11) Using the interactive file, what happens to the graph as $c$ increases in value?
12) Using the interactive file, what happens to the graph as $c$ decreases in value?
13) Will the equation of this graph have the format $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$ or $-a x^{2}+b x+c=0$ where $a$ is greater than zero?


