## Student Activity: To investigate multiplication by $\mathbf{i}$

Use in connection with the interactive files, 'Multiplication by $i$ ', on the Student's CD.


1. Given $z=3+2 i$. Calculate $i z, i^{2} z, i^{3} z$ and $i^{4} z$ and plot them on the Argand diagram.

a. Investigate what happened geometrically when you multiplied z by i to get iz.
b. Investigate what happened geometrically when you multiplied iz by i to get $i^{2} z$.
c. Investigate what happened geometrically when you multiplied $i^{2} z$ by $i$ to get $i^{3} z$.
d. Investigate what happened geometrically when you multiplied $i^{3} z$ by ito get $i^{4} z$. How does this relate to $z$ ?
2. With the help of the interactive file, explain what happens geometrically when you multiply any complex number by i.
3. With the help of the interactive file, explain what happens geometrically when you multiply any complex number by $\mathrm{i}^{2}$.
4. With the help of the interactive file, explain what happens geometrically when you multiply any complex number by $i^{3}$.
5. With the help of the interactive file, explain what happens geometrically when you multiply any complex number by $\mathrm{i}^{4}$.
6. Multiply $2+3 i$ by $-i$ and represent on the Argand diagram. Explain what happened geometrically when you multiplied by -i.

