# The Chocolate Challenge

**Topic: Fractions** 

This contextualised problem challenges students to think about fractions.

Year Group: 1st Year

#### **Presenting the Problem**

There is a room in Ballymakenny College with three tables in it. There are 3 people at table 1 and one bar of chocolate on it. Table 2 has two bars of chocolate on it with 5 people. Table 3 has three bars of chocolate and 7 people. You must ask yourself the following question:

"If the chocolate on the table I sit at is to be shared out equally when I sit down, which would be the best table to sit at?"



#### The Boardwork



Prior Knowledge & Posing the Task 5 minutes



Students working on the problem
25 minutes



Presentation of Solutions & Ceardaíocht 20 minutes



Summing up & Reflection
10 minutes

### Reflecting on the Learning

Initially, students were concerned that they were not informed as to the number of squares per bar of chocolate. Students needed reassurance that the bars could be divided into any number of squares if they wished. A common misconception amongst students was their perception of "the unit" and saw each bar of chocolate as the unit rather than the total amount at each table. This caused problems when trying to determine which table they should sit at to get the most. Overall, the students were challenged, engaged and were keen to solve the problem in as many ways as possible. There was a competitive dynamic within the class group as students enthusiastically explored the range of methodologies at their disposal.



Developed by Barbara Grey, Mike Lyons and Caroline Toole, with special thanks to Virginia Shanahan-Desmond MDT and the students from from Ballymakenny College, Co. Louth.

To download this lesson plan visit www.projectmaths.ie/mc2017





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